

GRAMMAR:

PRESENT PERFECT + EVER, NEVER, ALREADY, JUST , YET

1- EXPLANATIONS (explicaciones)

EVER

Los adverbios "**ever**" y "**never**" se refieren a un tiempo no identificado, **anterior al presente** (*Have you **ever** visited Berlin?*). "**Ever**" y "**never**" siempre se colocan **antes del verbo principal (en "past participle")**. "Ever" se utiliza:

EN PREGUNTAS

EJEMPLOS

Have you **ever** been to England?
Has she **ever** met the Prime Minister?

NEVER

"Never" significa *nunca antes de ahora* y equivale a "*not (...) ever*": (*I have **never** visited Berlin*)

¡CUIDADO! "**Never**" y "**not**" no deben usarse juntos.

~~I haven't never been to Italy.~~
I have **never** been to Italy.

Just

"**Just**" se utiliza para acciones que han ocurrido hace poco tiempo y se traduce como "acabar de" o "justo". Al igual que con "**already**", "**just**" va **antes del verbo o entre el auxiliar y el verbo en la frase**.

Ejemplos:

I **just** ate, but I'm already hungry again. (*Acabo de comer pero ya tengo hambre de nuevo.*)

ALREADY

"Already" se refiere a una acción que ha ocurrido en un tiempo anterior al presente pero no especificado. Sugiere que no es necesario repetir la acción.

EJEMPLOS

I've **already** drunk three coffees this morning. (= ¡y me estás ofreciendo otro!)
Don't write to John, I've **already** done it.

YET

"Yet" se utiliza en oraciones negativas e interrogativas, con el significado de *(no) en el periodo temporal entre el pasado y el ahora, (no) hasta el momento presente, incluido éste*. Suele colocarse al final de la frase.

EJEMPLOS

Have you met Judy **yet**?
I haven't visited the Tate Gallery **yet**
Has he arrived **yet**?
They haven't eaten **yet**

2- Present perfect with just, already, yet, ever and never

Choose the correct word.

- 1 -Have you **ever / never** been camping with friends?
- 2-No, I haven't been camping with my friends **already / yet**.
- 3- Yes, I've **already / yet** been camping with my friends.
- 4-Have you finished the book **ever / yet**?
- 5-Yes, I've **just / yet** finished it.
- 6- Have you **ever / yet** been to London?
- 7- No, I've **ever / never** been to London.

Complete the conversation with just, already, yet, ever and never.

Julie : Hi, mum! I've _____ arrived in Santiago.

Mum : Santiago? Where's that?

Julie :It's the capital of Chile.

Mum :Have you been to Argentina _____?

Julie: No, not _____, but we've _____ visited Ecuador and Peru.

Mum :You're so lucky.

Julie :Why?

Mum :Well, I've _____-been to Peru or Chile.

Julie : Have you _____ been to Argentina?

Mum: No dear, you know I've _____ been to South America.

Julie : You should come with me. I've _____decided I'm coming back next year.

Mum: I don't know, dear. It's a long way to travel.

Write sentences and questions using the prompts.

EX . you / ever / be / to / the USA

Have you ever been to the USA?

1- you / ever / be / skiing?

2- you / finish / your homework / yet?

3- she / just / visit / her friend.

4- I / already / meet / a famous person.

5- you / ever / write / a poem?

6- I / never / be / bungee-jumping.

7- I / not / be / on TV / yet.

8- you / ever / win / a competition?

Presente perfecto + yet/already/just

Escribe las siguientes oraciones con el verbo en presente perfecto y coloca los adverbios 'yet', 'just' y 'already' donde corresponda.

1 She / already / know / all her neighbours in a week.

2 The postman / not arrive / yet?

3 You / have breakfast / yet?

4 My son / go / already / to bed

5 He / have just / a shower.
